

# **PASSIVE VOICE**

**СТРАДАТЕЛЬНЫЙ**

**или**

**ПАССИВНЫЙ ЗАЛОГ**

**Матвеева И.Г., учитель английского языка МАОУ «Гимназия № 1  
Октябрьского района г. Саратова»**

**Пассивный (страдательный) залог (passive voice)** показывает, что лицо или предмет, выраженное подлежащим, испытывает действие на себе:

The big cake **was baked** by Sam.

Большой пирог был испечен Сэмом.

**Пассивный (страдательный) залог** употребляется, когда исполнитель действия очевиден или несуществен, или когда действие или его результат более интересны, чем исполнитель.

# Образование пассивного (страдательного) залога

вспомогательный глагол to be в соответствующем времени, лице и числе и причастие прошедшего времени (**Participle II**) смыслового глагола

**to be + V<sub>3</sub> (V - ed)**

# Passive Voice Tenses

## Present Simple Passive

**am/is/are + V<sub>3</sub> (V - ed)** The house is cleaned every day.

## Past Simple Passive

**was/were + V<sub>3</sub> (V - ed)** The tree was cut yesterday.

## Future Simple Passive

**will + be + V<sub>3</sub> (V - ed)** The picture will be painted tomorrow.

# Passive Voice Tenses

## Present Continuous Passive

**am/is/are + being + V<sub>3</sub> (V<sub>-ed</sub>)**

**The bridge is being built now.**

## Past Continuous Passive

**was/were + being + V<sub>3</sub> (V<sub>-ed</sub>)**

**The house was being painted at 5 o'clock yesterday.**

# Passive Voice Tenses

## Present Perfect Passive

**have/has + been + V<sub>3</sub> (V<sub>-ed</sub>)**

**The flower has just been found.**

## Past Perfect Passive

**had + been + V<sub>3</sub> (V<sub>-ed</sub>)**

**The trees had been cut down by yesterday evening.**

## Future Perfect Passive

**will + have + been + V<sub>3</sub> (V<sub>-ed</sub>)**

**The test will have been written by 3 o'clock.**

# Passive Voice Tenses

Пассивный (страдательный) залог **не может быть использован** во временах группы **Perfect Continuous** и времени **Future Continuous**.

## Modals in Passive Voice

**can/must/should/ may/ have to, etc. + be + V<sub>3</sub> (V<sub>-ed</sub>)**

**This task must be done in an exercise-book.**

# Prepositions in Passive Voice

**by** – употребляется тогда, когда необходимо указать производителя действия

**The fish was caught by the seagull.**  
Рыба была поймана чайкой.

**with** - употребляется тогда, когда необходимо сказать из каких ингредиентов или при помощи чего выполнено действие

**Onion is cut with a knife.**  
Лук порезан ножом.



# Changing from Active into Passive

Mark bakes bread every day.

Bread **is baked** every day by Mark.

They are building a new house in my street.

A new house **is being built** in my street.

Sam drove a black car yesterday.

A black car **was driven** by Sam yesterday.

The boys have never seen this film.

This film **has** never **been seen** by the boys.

# Changing from Active into Passive

Kevin's parents bought him a toy robot for his birthday.

He (Kevin) **was bought** a toy robot for his birthday by his parents.

A toy robot **was bought** to Kevin for his birthday by his parents.

# Causative Form

**Have + smth + done(V<sub>3</sub> )**

**She is having her floor cleaned.**

**He has had his hair cut.**

**They will have their T-shirts ironed.**

# Causative Form

Somebody has stolen my bike.

I have had my bike stolen.

Someone will write a book about my cousin.

I will have a book about my cousin written.

Someone is cleaning Paul's shoes.

Paul is having his shoes cleaned.

Someone cleans my house once a week.

I have my house cleaned once a week.

# Используемые ресурсы

- <https://www.native-english.ru>